

2009 NYS 4-H Horse Bowl
Jr. Round 1

One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What breed of horse participates in the series called the Triple Crown?
A. Thoroughbreds
S. DET 274
2. C2 Q. What coat color has an equal mixture of white and black hairs?
A. Blue Roan
S. DET 33
3. C3 Q. The term Acey-duecey is riding with one stirrup leather adjusted longer than the other and is practiced by some jockeys. What is the purpose of this practice?
A. To keep their balance on sharp turns
S. DET 2
4. C4 Q. Where is an ergot found on a horse?
A. Back of the fetlock
S. Kainer plate 4
5. C1 Q. When using a 2 bin composting system, how many months is it before the composted manure in the first bin is ready to use?
A. 2-4 months
S. HIH 365-3
6. C2 Q. Give one reason why a teaser stallion would be used.
A. Determine if a mare is receptive to breeding
Prevent injury to the stallion
S. YLM 336-1L, Lewis 406

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7. C3 Q. The term cow kick is used to describe when a horse kicks with a hind leg in which direction?
- A. Forward and/or sideward
- S. DET 71, Evans 182
8. C4 Q. A hinny is the offspring of a stallion and what other animal?
- A. Female donkey (jenny)
- S. Evans 76
9. C1 Q. What do kidneys produce by removing waste products from the blood?
- A. Urine
- S. Kainer 68
10. C2 Q. You have many mares and foals out in a pasture. What is the name of the feeder that allows foals to eat without interference from the mares?
- A. Creep feeder
- S. Lewis 268-269
11. C3 Q. When measuring the size of an English saddle, you measure from the saddle nail in the front to what point?
- A. Mid-point of the cantle
- S. HIH 1100-3
12. C4 Q. Equus caballus is the scientific name for what species?
- A. Horse
- S. DET 99

End One-On-One

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Begin Open Questions

13. Q. If you are using a piggin' string, what event are you competing in?
- A. Calf roping
- S. DET 212
14. Q. What is the term used for moving the horse at a very energetic, reaching trot?
- A. Extended trot
- S. DET 101
15. Q. Where is the gaskin located on a horse?
- A. The inside and outside of the area just above the hock
- S. DET 118
16. Q. What kind of walnut tree is very toxic to horses?
- A. Black walnut
- S. Lewis 323

Toss Up – Bonus Question

17. Q. Sugar cane and sugar beets are the most common product used to produce what grain additive?
- A. Molasses
- S. Lewis 98

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Bonus Question

18. Q. The horse has 3 joints in its leg below the knee or hock. Name these 3 joints.
- A. Fetlock (ankle), pastern, coffin
- S. Kainer 14

Resume Open Questions

19. Q. The silver dapple coat color is unique to what breed of pony?
- A. Shetland
- S. Evans 59
20. Q. In rodeo bronc riding, what is the purpose of a flank strap?
- A. It induces the horse to buck
- S. DET 109
21. Q. Which vitamin is known as the sunshine vitamin?
- A. Vitamin D
- S. Evans 240
22. Q. It is poisonous to horses when chewed or crushed. It has 5 yellow petals, 5 green sepals, and leaves that are divided into 3 lobes. What is the name of this plant?
- A. Buttercup
- S. Lewis 306
23. Q. What is the horse used to accompany racehorses onto the track to help keep them calm?
- A. Pony horse
- S. DET 217

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Toss Up – Bonus Question

24. Q. What is the length of the gestation period in the mare?
- A. 335-342 days
- S. Kainer 73

Bonus Question

25. Q. Name 4 standard rodeo events.
- A. Bronc (bareback) riding Saddle bronc riding
Bull Ridng Calf roping
Steer wrestling (bulldogging) Barrel racing
- S. DET 23, 24, 43, 45, 255

Resume Open Questions

26. Q. Define the term “mucking out” a stall.
- A. Process of removing the manure and soiled bedding from a stall
- S. DET 183
27. Q. What is the term for the process of currying, brushing, and cleaning out a horse’s hooves?
- A. Grooming (not groom)
- S. DET 125
28. Q. Name one thing that is destroyed in manure when temperatures reach 131 degrees for 3 days.
- A. Parasites, bacteria, weed seeds
- S. HIH 360-3

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29. Q. What is the common name for Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease?
- A. Heaves (broken wind)
- S. Evans 607

Last Question of the Round

30. Q. You are standing 10 feet directly in front of a horse. What type of vision is the horse using to see you?
- A. Binocular
- S. HIH 1220-1