

2008 State Junior Tie-Breaker One

1. Q. What are the 'points' on a bay horse?
A. Mane, tail and legs
S. DET 215
2. Q. What has been used more than two-thousand years to protect horse's feet from excessive wear and help correct problems due to disease and injury?
A. Horseshoes
S. HIH 505-1 900
3. Q. What testing allows a pregnancy to be confirmed as early as 11-14 days after conception with a high degree of accuracy?
A. Ultrasound
S. Evans 346 500
4. Q. Stable flies are among the most severe fly pests. What does a stable fly feed on?
A. Blood
S. YLM 222-1L 800
5. Q. What is the term used for the feed process where grain is passed through corrugated surfaced rollers to crack the kernels?
A. Crimping
S. Lewis 386 710

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6. Q. What is the term, generally for a commercially prepared feed, that contains all of the nutrients needed by the animal with the exception of water and salt?
- A. Complete feed
- S. Lewis 385 700
7. Q. What is the common name for the disorder called Exercised Induced Pulmonary Hemorrhage, and is most likely to be found in race horses?
- A. Bleeder
- S. HIH 810-2 800
8. Q. Name 3 of the 5 different classifications of mares.
- A. Open Barren Maiden
Pregnant Lactating
- S. YLM 230-1L 500
9. Q. What are 2 ways hay can be visually evaluated to see if it's of good quality?
- A. Color Leafiness
Maturity Moisture (dry or moldy)
Presence of foreign matter (weeds, insects)
- S. HIH 750-5 700
10. Q. Where are ergots located on a horse?
- A. Back of the fetlock
- S. DET 99 400

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11. Q. What is the name of the breed of a solidly built pony with good endurance and a calm nature and is from the valleys of Great Britain?
- A. Dale
- S. DET 77
12. Q. Where are the chestnuts located on the horse? Be specific.
- A. 2 on the inside of the front leg above the knee
2 on the inside of the hind leg below the hock
- S. DET 55 400
13. Q. In reference to a fox hunt, what is an eleuin (el'-yoo'-an)
- A. One of the cries used by the huntsman to encourage his hounds (this one tells them to draw a covert)
- S. DET 90 1000
14. Q. What is the term for the 3-beat gait a horse does in a western pleasure class?
- A. Lope
- S. DET 172 1000
15. Q. What is the pincher-like instrument that is used to gently squeeze the hoof to find sore areas?
- A. Hoof tester
- S. HIH 530-3

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Extra Bonus Questions

1. Q. Name 3 things horses shown in a halter class are judged on.

 A. Breed type Conformation
 Quality Muscle or condition
 Color Soundness

 S. DET 128 1010

2. Q. What are 4 reasons for using a bandage for treating an open wound in a horse?

 A. Immobilizes the wound
 Reduce swelling
 Protects from further trauma
 Keeps wound clean (protects from infection)
 Controls bleeding
 Promotes healing
 Absorbs draining
 Keeps medication on or in wound

 S. YLM 109-2L 800