

2008 State Junior 4-H Horse Bowl

Round 1

5. C1 Q. What is the term used when a horse has a mark or deformity that does not interfere with the horses usefulness?
- A. Blemish
- S. Evans 157, Lewis 382 620/1
6. C2 Q. What gland of the endocrine system produces insulin?
- A. Pancreas
- S. Evans 127 490/2
7. C3 Q. In a mare, what organ produces estrogen and progesterone?
- A. The ovaries
- S. HIH 910-4 510/1
8. C4 Q. Which way do the toes of a horse point if they are pigeon-toed?
- A. Inward (towards each other)
- S. DET 212 600/1

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9. C1 Q. In the horse, the fetlock joint is located just below what long bone?
- A. Cannon bone
- S. Kainer Plate 6 400/3
10. C2 Q. How old is a horse when it has a complete set of permanent incisors?
- A. Any range between 4-5 years old
- S. Evans 92 430/3
11. C3 Q. The blood leaving the heart by the pulmonary arteries flows into what organ?
- A. The lungs
- S. Kainer Plate 57 440/2
12. C4 Q. What is the name for a two-beat diagonal gait?
- A. Trot
- S. Evans 173 640/1

End One-On-One

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Begin Open Questions

13. Q. At what age of the horse does the Galvayn's groove appear?
- A. Age 10
- S. Kainer Plate 49 430/2
14. Q. What breed is being described. It is known as the peacock of the horse show world. It is emphasized by the flashy and exaggerated but controlled gaits, high head carriage and distinctive tail set.
- A. American Saddlebred
- S. Evans 38 200/2
15. Q. This type of horse is commonly used for a cowhorse, pleasure and show. The body color of the horse is yellowish or gold. The mane, tail and lower legs are black. What type of horse is being described?
- A. Buckskin
- S. DET 42 300/2
16. Q. Traditional pack saddles come in two basic styles. What are they?
- A. Crossbuck(sawbuck) and Decker
- S. HIH 1125-1 1020/3

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Toss Up – Bonus Attached

17. Q. Snaffle bits come in a wide variety, but all have common features which include a mouthpiece that is jointed or straight with a ring at each end to which the reins are attached. Name two types of snaffle bits.
- A. Round, D-Ring, Full Cheek, Egg Butt
- S. HIH 1100-8 1000/3

Bonus Question

18. Q. The skeleton of the horse is made up of 4 classifications of bones. Name 3 of the classifications.
- A. Long, Short, Flat, Irregular
- S. Evans 90 410/1

Resume Open Questions

19. Q. The gaskin is located between the hock and what other joint of the horse's rear leg?
- A. Stifle
- S. HIH 220-3 400/2
20. Q. The Haflinger breed of horse originated in what country?
- A. Austria
- S. Evans 74 200/3

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21. Q. What is the term used for the separation of the inner and outer walls of the hoof.
- A. Seedy Toe
- S. DET 241 815/3
22. Q. The digestive tract of the horse starts with the mouth and ends with what part of the horse?
- A. Rectum
- S. HIH 710-2 430/2
23. Q. In horse racing, what is the term for finishing third?
- A. Show
- S. Evans 90 410/1

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

24. Q. What breed of horse is described – The breed was essential in the development of the Standardbred, American Saddlebred, and Quarter Horse breeds. The horse is known for its all purpose ability on the farm, at the trot, or under saddle and is the only breed named after a single horse.
- A. Morgan
- S. Evans 36 200/2

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Bonus Question

25. Q. Give 2 advantages of owning a gelding verses a stallion.
- A. Can keep several geldings in one paddock or pasture
Geldings are easier to care for
easier to transport
less prone to injury
safer for novice horsemen
Geldings prevent accidental pregnancy
Geldings can be kept in pasture with mares
- S. Evans 385 520/2

Resume Open Questions

26. Q. What is the name of the structure in the abdomen of a mare that is multilayered, hollow, "y" in shape, and is suspended by the broad ligaments?
- A. Uterus
- S. HIH 910-3 510/2
27. Q. What part of the horse bears 60 to 65 % of its weight?
- A. Forelimbs
- S. HIH 230-1 400
28. Q. What is the term for the type of vision a horse uses to focus on an object in front of it with both eyes at the same time?
- A. Binocular vision
- S. DET 28 400

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29. Q. What is the term for a horse that has the bad habit of biting or setting its teeth against an object while sucking air?
- A. Cribbing
- S. DET 72 700/2

Last Question of the Round

30. Q. When your horse is tied with a rope, what kind of knot should be used?
- A. Quick-release Knot
- S. AYHC 201-2L 1000