

**2006 New York State Junior 4-H Horse Bowl
Round Six**

13. Q. What is the term for the injury when the horse's flexor tendon bulge out instead of being straight and parallel to the cannon bone?
- A. Bowed tendon
- S. DET pg. 36 800
14. Q. When your horse is tied with a rope, what kind of knot should be used?
- A. Quick-release knot
- S. AYHC-YLM-Int 201-2L 1000
15. Q. What is the term for the last ten pairs of ribs that are not connected to the sternum?
- A. False ribs
- S. DET pg. 104 400
16. Q. The stable flies are among the most severe fly pest. What does the stable fly feed on?
- A. Blood
- S. AYCH-YLM-INT 222-1L 800

End One-On-One

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Begin Open Questions

17. Q. Ring bone is a bony enlargement occurring in what region of the horse's leg?
- A. Pastern
- S. DET pg. 234 800
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18. Q. What is the common name for the disorder called Exercise Induced Pulmonary Hemorrhage, which is the presence of blood in the lungs after exercise and is often found in race horses?
- A. Bleeder
- S. HIH 810-2 800
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19. Q. What classification of horse bone is found in the complex joints and their job is to absorb concussion?
- A. Short bones
- S. Evans pg. 90 400
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20. Q. What is the name of a male donkey?
- A. Jack
- S. DET pg. 157 200

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Toss up – Bonus Attached

21. Q. The orbital cavity is a part of a horse's skull, what is its function?
A. Protect the eyes
S. Evans pg. 90 400

Bonus

22. Q. There are five different classifications of mares. Name three of the classifications.
A. Open, barren, maiden, pregnant, and lactating
S. AYHC-YLM-Int 230-1L 500

Resume Open Questions

23. Q. Name two ways a horse loses water from its body.
A. Urine, sweat, feces
S. Evans pg. 244 700
24. Q. Where in the horse are the Tibia and Fibula located?
A. The hind limb
S. Kainer plate 6 400

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25. Q. What term is used to define the injury to the horse where the connective tissue on the front of the cannon bone is inflamed and swollen?
- A. Bucked shins
- S. DET pg. 42 800

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. Name one item that can be added to a stock seat saddle or a McClellan saddle to make it more suitable for packing.
- A. Breeching, breastplate (collar)
- S. AYHC-YLM-BEG 118-1L 1000

Bonus

27. Q. Bonus Question: The skeletal system of a horse is made up of many different bones. Name three different classifications of these bones.
- A. Long, short, flat, and irregular
- S. Evans pg. 90 400

Resume Open Questions

28. Q. What are two ways hay can be visually evaluated?
- A. Color, leafiness, maturity, presence of foreign material (insects, mold, dust, weeds)
- S. HIH 750-5 700

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29. Q. Where are ergots located on a horse?
- A. Back of the fetlock
- S. DET pg. 99 400

Last Question of the Round

30. Q. What is the term for the two-beat gait a horse does in a western pleasure class?
- A. A jog
- S. DET pg. 158 1000