

**2006 New York State Junior 4-H Horse Bowl
Round Three**

One-On-One

1. C1 Q. What is the basic name of a one horse drawn vehicle that is an open, long shafted vehicle with two wheels?
- A. A cart
- S. DET pg. 49 1000
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2. C2 Q. At what age does a horse's first permanent teeth erupt?
- A. 2 1/2 years
- S. HIH 240-2 400
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3. C3 Q. In the conformation of a horse, should the length of a horse's back be shorter or the same length as the underline of the body?
- A. Shorter
- S. HIH 220-6 600
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4. C4 Q. What is the name of the outside opening of a mare's genital tract?
- A. The vulva
- S. DET pg. 285 500

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5. C1 Q. When looking at the conformation of a horse, what is the single most important characteristic in selection?
- A. Balance
- S. HIH 220-5 800
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6. C2 Q. What is the term for the swelling of a horse's lower leg with edema due to restricted exercise?
- A. Stock up
- S. DET pg. 257 800
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7. C3 Q. The scapula bone is found in what part of the horse?
- A. The shoulder
- S. Evans pg. 97 400
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8. C4 Q. When using a Weymouth bridle, how many bits and reins are used?
- A. Two bits and two sets of reins
- S. HIH 1100-10, DET pg. 290 1000

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9. C1 Q. What is the name of the Saddlebred type show pony that is a cross between a Shetland pony and a Hackney pony?

A. Americana Pony

S. Evans pg. 66 200

10. C2 Q. What is the term for a small organism that lives on or in the host and at the expense of the host?

A. A parasite

S. Evans pg. 617 800

11. C3 Q. Where on a horse is a weight tape used?

A. The heart girth

S. HIH 720-1 700

12. C4 Q. A silver dapple color is unique to what breed of pony?

A. Shetland

S. Evans pg. 59 300

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13. C1 Q. What European country is the Hanoverian horse originally from?

A. Germany

S. Evans pg. 74 200

14. C2 Q. In a stallion, what hormone is produced in the testes?

A. Testosterone

S. AYHC-YLM-ADV 327-IL 400

15. C3 Q. What is the name for the tough, nonelastic, connective tissue that connects muscles to bones?

A. Tendons

S. DET pg. 264 400

16. C4 Q. In the horse, is the small intestine or the large intestine longer?

A. Small intestine

S. HIH 7100-2 400

End One-On-One

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Begin Open Questions

17. Q. What small, general purpose, mountain horse breed originated in Austria and resemble small Belgians due to their color and stature?
A. The Haflinger
S. Evans pg. 74 200
18. Q. What is the name of the conformational fault where the cannon slopes to far forward do to the excessive angle of the hock?
A. Sickie hock
S. DET pg. 245 600
19. Q. What is the part of the digestive system that includes the cecum, colon, rectum and anal canal?
A. Large intestine
S. HIH 710-2, DET 164 400
20. Q. What is the name of the horseshoe that is most commonly used, is pre-sized and often is fitted cold?
A. Keg shoe
S. Evans pg. 751, DET pg. 161 900

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Toss Up – Bonus Attached

- 21 Q. If a horse is thick and coarse in the throatlatch, name one item that may be restricted when the animal is asked to flex at the poll.
- A. Air or blood
- S. HIH 220-5 600

Bonus

- 22 Q. Bonus question: For a horse to be considered a true white, what are three distinguishing characteristics?
- A. Born white, snow white hair, pink skin and brown, hazel or blue eyes
- S. HIH 140-2 300

Resume Open Questions

- 23 Q. When referring to equine bits, what is the name given to the bit that is a soft, apple flavored rubber mouthpiece.
- A. Happy Mouth
- S. HIH 1100-10 1000
- 24 Q. Name one of the prerequisites for house flies and stable flies to successfully complete their life cycle.
- A. Breeding materials- (manure, old hay accepted), moisture, and warmth
- S. AYHC-YLM Beg 100-2L 800

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25. Q. The Saddlebred, Morgan and Tennessee Walker gaited horses are mostly ridden in what type of saddle?
- A. Saddle seat (cut back) saddle
- S. HIH 1100-1 1000

Toss Up – Bonus Attached

26. Q. What age is a horse when it has a smooth biting surface of the upper and lower incisors after the cups have disappeared or what they call smooth mouthed?
- A. 11 years (accept 12 years per. DET pg 249)
- S. HIH 240-3 400

Bonus

27. Q. Bonus question: Name three of the six body sites evaluated in body condition scoring.
- A. 1.Back 4.Ribs
2.Neck 5.Whithers
3.Shoulder 6.Tail head (also except over pelvis)
- S. HIH 710-4 table 2 700

Resume Open Questions

28. Q. What type of stirrup uses a heavy rubber band instead of a solid metal bar on the outside of the stirrup iron?
- A. Breakaway stirrup
- S. HIH 1100-3 1000

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29. Q. Name one of the two most important dietary energy components in feedstuffs.
- A. Carbohydrates and fat
- S. HIH 820-1 700

Last Question of the Round

30. Q. Where is one area around the horse that the horse has a blind spot, until it moves its head and neck?
- A. Directly in front and behind the horse
- S. DET pg. 32 400