









**2006 New York State Junior 4-H Horse Bowl  
Round Ten**

**Begin Open Questions**

17. Q. In relation to a horse's vision, a horse must lower its head to see objects that are where?
- A. Far away.
- S. HIH 1220-1 400
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18. Q. What is the name of the first vertebra of the cervical region?
- A. The atlas
- S. Kainer plate 7 400
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19. Q. What country is the Bashker breed of horse from?
- A. Russia.
- S. DET pg. 25 200
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20. Q. What is the name for the parts of the driving harness that runs from the breast collar to the single tree of the cart?
- A. Traces.
- S. DET pg. 272 1000

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**Toss Up – Bonus Attached**

21. Q. How many bones are in the carpus or knee joint?
- A. The knee has 7 or 8 bones (accept either).
- S. Evans pg. 684 400

**Bonus Question**

22. Q. Snaffle bits are widely varied in design and material but all have common features: a jointed mouth piece with a ring at each end. Name four different basic ring snaffle bits.
- A. Loose ring (round ring)  
D-ring  
Full check  
Egg butt
- S. HIH. 1100-8 1000

**Resume Open Questions**

23. Q. What does the term “Hippology” mean?
- A. The study of the horse.
- S. DET pg. 140 100
24. Q. What sack-like membrane is expelled from the mare shortly after the foal is born?
- A. The Placenta.
- S. DET pg. 213 500

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25. Q. When picking out a horse's hoof which direction should it be cleaned?
- A. Heel to toe.
- S. Evans pg. 719 900

**Toss Up – Bonus Attached**

26. Q. What is the name of a two-person open carriage with very high wheels?
- A. Whiskey carriage.
- S. DET pg. 292 1000

**Bonus**

27. Q. Name five parts of a complete English bridle.
- A. Crown piece                      Bit  
Browband                              Reins  
Cavesson                                Throat latch  
Cheek piece
- S. HIH 1100-7, DET pg. 94 1000

**Resume Open Questions**

28. Q. What is the name of the leg restraint used on mares being bred to keep them from kicking and injuring the stallion?
- A. Breeding Hobbles
- S. Evans pg. 413 500

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29. Q. Name three tools that are needed to trim a horse's hoof.
- A. Hoof pick  
Farrier knife  
Rasp  
Nippers
- S. Evans pg. 722 900

**Last Question of the Round**

30. Q. When building horse stalls, what is the recommended preferred size for draft horse's and mares with foals?
- A. 14 feet by 14 feet
- S. Lewis pg. 181 1000