

2005 NEW YORK STATE SENIOR 4-H HORSE BOWL
ROUND TWO

ONE - ON - ONE

1. (1) Q. What bacterial disorder involves production of toxins that result in paralysis, rigidity of muscle and often death?

A: Tetanus

S: The Horse - P: 615

2. (2) Q. What bone is located between the cannon bone and the short pastern bone?

A. Long pastern.

S. AYHCLM - p. B106-3L & CAHC - p. 12

3. (3) Q. Name the gaits of the five gaited American Saddlebred.

A. Walk, Trot, Canter, Slow Gait (Stepping Pace) and Rack

S. Horse 40

4. (4) Q. In reference to tack & equipment, what is a "bat"?

A. Short, flat, leather riding whip

S. IDET, p. 25

5 (1) Q. Black Flies are also known as?

A. Buffalo Gnats

S. YLM 100-2 Beginning Leader

2005 NEW YORK STATE SENIOR 4-H HORSE BOWL
ROUND TWO

- 6 (2) Q. What are 5 different markings for the leg?
- A. Pastern, Sock, Half Stocking, Outside Heel, Stocking, Coronet. (Also accept Ankle, Distal Spots, Full Stocking, Ermine Spots, Inside or Outside Heel.)
- S. HIH 140-2 (Horse – p. 83)
- 7 (3) Q. Give the 'slang' term for thick meaty hocks that lack in quality.
- A. Beefy hocks
- S. IDET, p. 26
- 8 (4) Q. A horse with too much angulation in the hocks is said to have what conformational fault?
- A: Sickie-hocked
- S: The Horse - P: 154
- 9 (1) Q. Which way should the open side of a three sided shelter face?
- A. Away from the prevailing winds. (Also accept "Toward the warm winter sun – Lewis 181.)
- S. AYHCLM pg B 104 – 1L

2005 NEW YORK STATE SENIOR 4-H HORSE BOWL
ROUND TWO

10 (2) Q. What is the name for the syringe like device used to give large pills to horses?

A. Balling Gun

S. IDET, p. 22

11 (3) Q. What is the difference between phenotype and genotype?

A: Genotype = Genetic make-up

P: Phenotype = Outwards or physical appearance

S: The Horse -P: 454-458

12 (4) Q. What is parrot mouthed?

A. Overshot Jaw

S. HIH 220 - 4

13. (1) Q. What type of drug increases the excretion of urine after administration?

A. Diuretic

S. Lewis 387

14. (2) Q. What is the definition of a stride?

A. It is the distance between successive imprints of the same foot

S. FCH, p. 405

2005 NEW YORK STATE SENIOR 4-H HORSE BOWL
ROUND TWO

15. (3) Q. If a horse is said to have "a lot of cow" – what does this mean?

A. Horse has the mental abilities needed to work cattle.

S. IDET, p. 71

16. (4) Q. To what part of the English bridle's headstall does the throatlatch attach?

A. The crown piece

S. HIH, p. 1100-7

END ONE – ON – ONE

BEGIN OPEN QUESTIONS

17. Q. What is the term for the wrap taken with a lariat around the horn of a western saddle when roping?

A. Dally

S. IDET, p. 77

18. Q. Give the term for the traveling defect when the toe of the hind foot hits the sole or the shoe of the forefoot on the same side.

A. Forging

S. Evans, p. 179

2005 NEW YORK STATE SENIOR 4-H HORSE BOWL
ROUND TWO

19. Q. During cleaning of the foot, name four things that the foot should be inspected for.

- A. Abnormal Growth
- Loose Shoes (if shod)
- Bruises
- Loose/Missing Nails
- Diseases (thrush/whiteline)
- Puncture Wounds
- General Condition (cracks, splits, dry, etc.)
- Uneven Wear
- Lodged debris (dirt, rocks, etc.)

S. Evans, p. 720

TOSS UP – BONUS ATTACHED

20. Q. What are three factors that should be considered when selecting the appropriate bedding for your horse's stall?

- A: Absorbency
- Availability
- Easily Disposable
- Unpalatable
- Dust content
- Non-toxic
- Cost
- Specific use – such as for a mare foaling

S: HIH - P: 330-1

BONUS

21. Q. What are four ways that forage can be harvested?

- A: Square bales, big round or rectangle bales, chopped Hay, hay cubes, pelleted hay and haylage (also accept Silage).

S: HIH P: 750-4, 750-5

2005 NEW YORK STATE SENIOR 4-H HORSE BOWL
ROUND TWO

RESUME OPEN QUESTIONS

22. Q. What type of tooth is usually not present in a mare?

A. Canine, Tush or Bridle teeth

S. CAHA 48

23. Q. On an English Saddle, what part is located "between the panels"?

A. Gullet

S. IDET, p. 95

24. Q. When a horse does not eat with a normal healthy appetite, it is said to be what?

A. Off its feed.

S. FCH, p.398

25. Q. What is the term used to describe the canter of the Tennessee Walking Horse?

A. Rocking Chair Canter

S. AYHCLM, p. B 110-1L

TOSS UP – BONUS ATTACHED

2005 NEW YORK STATE SENIOR 4-H HORSE BOWL
ROUND TWO

26. Q. What is the term when a horse canters on the opposite lead to the direction of travel yet retaining bend to the leading leg?

A. Countercanter (NOT - wrong lead)

S. IDET, p. 70

BONUS

27. Q. Name five Pinto or Paint coat patterns.

A. Tobiano Overo
 Calico Sabine
 Splashed White Tovero

S. AYHC 1040-3

RESUME OPEN QUESTIONS

28. Q In feeding management, what is the wicking effect?

A. Uptake of ground moisture into a bale of hay.

S. AYHC 710-5

29. Q. In reference to fox hunting, what is the term for the "bay" of a hound?

A. Cry

S. IDET, p. 74

2005 NEW YORK STATE SENIOR 4-H HORSE BOWL
ROUND TWO

LAST QUESTION OF THE ROUND

30. Q. What are the two body types recognized by the
 American Miniature Horse Association?

A. Arabian and Quarter Horse

S. AYHC 154-1

END OF QUESTIONS