

2005 NEW YORK STATE JUNIOR 4-H HORSE BOWL  
ROUND TEN

ONE - ON - ONE

1. (1) Q. Your horse has two solid legs and two full stockings. His face has a blaze and the white body markings are irregularly spotted and do not cross over its back. What Paint color pattern is your horse?

A. Overo

S. Evans, p. 47

2. (2) Q. What does the horse have on its legs that a burro doesn't have?

A. Chestnuts

S. Evans, p. 76

3. (3) Q. What is the system that protects the vital organs?

A. Skeletal

S. Evans, p. 90

4. (4) Q. What is a common problem in foals particularly when the mare has her foal heat?

A. Diarrhea

S. Evans, p. 428

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5. (1) Q. What percent of all lameness is in the front leg of the horse?

A. 70%

S. HIH, p. 455-1

6. (2) Q. The hay you just had delivered to your barn does not have a pleasant hay smell and seems dusty. What do you think is wrong with hay?

A. Mold

S. Lewis, p. 70

7. (3) Q. Blood worms is the common name for what internal parasite?

A. Strongyles

S. HIH, p. 430-1

8. (4) Q. If you use a lead rope to tie your horse, what kind of knot should you use?

A. Quick release knot

S. AYLM, p. 301-2

9. (1) Q. Name the fastest gait at which a roadster is shown.

A. Trot on

S. Ens., p. 80

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10. (2) Q. Describe the snowflake pattern of the Appaloosa.
- A. Small white or frost-like spots on a dark base coat, may be dominant over the hips or all over the body
- S. ET, p. 250
11. (3) Q. In 1973, what horse became the first horse in 25 years to win the Triple Crown?
- A. Secretariat
- S. Evans, p. 22
12. (4) Q. What should you do to a foal, as soon as possible after birth, to help in the prevention of joint or naval ill?
- A. Treat the naval cord with iodine
- S. HIH, p. 950-5
13. (1) Q. What is a bruise of the sole at the angle of the wall and the bar of the hoof?
- A. Corns
- S. HIH, p. 455-2

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14. (2) Q. Horses tend to graze certain pasture areas to the ground while allowing other areas to grow and over mature. What kind of grazing is this called?

A. Spot grazers

S. HIH, p. 760-2

15. (3) Q. How is Equine Encephalomyelitis transmitted most of the time?

A. Mosquitoes

S. Evans, p. 599

16. (4) Q. What piece of equipment is used in conjunction with a pack saddle to prevent it from sliding forward?

A. Breeching (not crouper)

S. HIH, p. 1125-2

END ONE - ON - ONE

BEGIN OPEN QUESTIONS

17. Q. Name the three of the five basic coat colors.

A. Black, brown, bay, chestnut and white

S. Evans, p. 80

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18. Q. What type of skeletal muscle group extends or straightens a joint?

A. Extensor muscles

S. Evans, p. 104

19. Q. In the digestive system, what is the site for a major portion of nutrient absorption?

A. The small intestine

S. HIH, p. 710-1

TOSS UP – BONUS ATTACHED

20. Q. Name two common causes of lameness.

A. Trauma, injury, conformational faults, infection, congenital and developmental abnormalities, circulatory and nervous disorders

S. HIH, p. 455-1

BONUS

21. Q. List four things horse hooves should be inspected for daily.

A. Bruises, abnormal growth, uneven wear, cracks, splits, moisture (too dry or too damp), loose shoes, foreign debris

S. Evans, p. 720

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RESUME OPEN QUESTIONS

22. Q. In relations to a horse's vision, where is a horse's blind spot?

A. Directly behind its hind quarters

S. HIH, p. 1200-1

23. Q. What are the gaits that a five- gaited Saddlebred perform at?

A. Walk, trot, canter, slow- gait, and rack

S. Evans, p. 40

24. Q. What is the respiratory ailment characterized by forced expiration and difficulty breathing?

A. Heaves

S. ET, p. 137

25. Q. Name the two classifications of the horse's teeth that are determined by their eruption?

A. Temporary and permanent

S. HIH, p. 240-1

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TOSS UP – BONUS ATTACHED

26. Q. Name three of four identifiable characteristics which in part or combination will earn regular registration with the Appaloosa Horse Club.

A. Coat pattern, mottled skin, vertically striped hooves, white sclera around the eye

S. HIH, p. 158

BONUS

27. Q. Name four parts of the digestive system of the horse.

A. Mouth, pharynx, esophagus, stomach, small intestine, cecum, large intestine, rectum, anus

S. Kainer, p. 50-53

RESUME OPEN QUESTIONS

28. Q. Give one reason why practical cotton not be directly applied to an open wound in a bandage?

A. It will stick to the wound and interfere with proper healing

S. HIH, p. 440-6

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29. Q.      What is a necropsy?
- A.     The examination of an animal's body after death
- S.     ET, p. 189

LAST QUESTION OF THE ROUND

30.   Q.     What is the foal's first milk produced by the mare in the first few days after foaling that contains antibodies to provide the foal with temporary immunity against disease?
- A.     Colostrum
- S.     ET, p. 62

END OF QUESTIONS